

# REFERENCE GUIDE

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**IEEE**

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## I. CITING REFERENCES

### A. References in Text

References need not be cited in the text. When they are, they appear on the line, in square brackets, inside the punctuation. Grammatically, they may be treated as if they were nouns or footnote numbers, e.g.:

According to [1]; as demonstrated in [2]; as shown by Brown [4], [5]; as mentioned earlier [2], [4], [5], [6], [7], [9]; Smith [4] and Brown and Jones [5]; Wood et al. [7]

Reference ranges in text will not include an en dash. All references will be written out. For example, “[1]–[4]” will now be “[1], [2], [3], [4]”.

**NOTE:** Use “et al.” when three or more names are given for a reference cited in the text.

### B. Citing Parts of a Reference

Check the reference list for “ibid.” or “op. cit.” These refer to a previous reference and should be eliminated from the reference section. In text, cite the earlier reference number and renumber the reference section accordingly. If the “ibid.” gives a new page number, or other information, use the following forms:

[3, Thm. 1]; [3, Lemma 2]; [3, pp. 5–10]; [3, eq. (2)]; [3, Fig. 1]; [3, Appendix I]; [3, Sect. 4.5];  
[3, Ch. 2, pp. 5–10]; [3, Algorithm 5].

**NOTE:** Editing of references may entail careful renumbering of references, as well as the citations in text.

## II. STYLE

- Reference numbers are set flush left and form a column of their own, hanging out beyond the body of the reference. The reference numbers are on the line, enclosed in square brackets.
- In all references, the given name of the author or editor is abbreviated to the initial only and precedes the last name. Do not use commas around Jr., Sr., and III in names: Michael Smith Jr.; Ray Barnett Sr.; Lucas Molognaro III.
- IEEE publications must list names of all authors, up to six names. If there are more than six names listed, use the primary author’s name followed by “et al.” For non-IEEE publications, “et al.” may be used if additional names are not provided.
- All references, except those ending with URLs, will end with a period, including those with a DOI. However, if a reference contains both a DOI or accessed date, as well as a URL, the DOI or accessed date will be placed first, followed by a period, and then the URL.
- Note that when citing IEEE Transactions, if the issue number or month is not available, research IEEE Xplore to see if the publication carries these details. Note that not all IEEE publications include issue numbers and months.
- Note that early access articles should use the “Date of Publication.”
- Articles published within a volume should use the volume and issue publication date.
- All references must include a date that comprises at least the year of publication (or year of the accessed date if applicable). If no date is provided, use the abbreviation “(n.d.)” in the same position where the date would normally be displayed in the reference, preceded and followed by periods, e.g.:

BAR50 Series Infineon PIN Diode Datasheet. (n.d.). [Online]. Available: <http://www.infineon.com>

- For any reference that cites two months for the same issue, the two months should be separated by a slash (e.g., Jul./Aug.), followed by the year of publication.
- References may not include all information; please obtain and include relevant information.
- Do not combine references. There must be only one reference with each number.
- If there is a URL included with the print reference, it can be included at the end of the reference (see style for online references).

## A. Blogs

### Blog

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of the post," *Title of the Blog*, Month, Day, Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Examples:*

- A. Weissberger, "FCC approves EchoStar/Dish request to extend timeline for its 5G buildout," *IEEE ComSoc Technol. Blog*, Sep. 23, 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://techblog.comsoc.org/2024/09/23/fcc-approves-echostar-dish-request-to-extend-timeline-for-its-5g-buildout/>
- M. Owens, "How two Cisco women leaned in and supercharged their careers," *Cisco Blogs*, Jun. 23, 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://blogs.cisco.com/diversity/how-two-cisco-women-leaned-in-and-supercharged-their-careers>

## B. Books

### Book

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- B. Klaus and P. Horn, *Robot Vision*. Cambridge, MA, USA: MIT Press, 1986.
- L. Stein, "Random patterns," in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed., New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70.
- R. L. Myer, "Parametric oscillators and nonlinear materials," in *Nonlinear Optics*, vol. 4, P. G. Harper and B. S. Wherret, Eds., San Francisco, CA, USA: Academic, 1977, pp. 47–160.
- M. Abramowitz and I. A. Stegun, Eds., *Handbook of Mathematical Functions* (Applied Mathematics Series 55). Washington, DC, USA: NBS, 1964, pp. 32–33.
- E. F. Moore, "Gedanken-experiments on sequential machines," in *Automata Studies* (Ann. of Math. Studies, no. 1), C. E. Shannon and J. McCarthy, Eds., Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton Univ. Press, 1965, pp. 129–153.
- Westinghouse Electric Corporation (Staff of Technology and Science, Aerospace Div.), *Integrated Electronic Systems*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA: Prentice-Hall, 1970.
- A. Histace, "Image restoration—Recent advances and applications," in *Super-Resolution Restoration and Image Reconstruction for Passive Millimeter Wave Imaging*. Rijeka, Croatia: InTech, 2012, pp. 25–45.

### Books, Monographs (Online)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, State, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>

*Examples:*

- G. O. Young, “Synthetic structure of industrial plastics,” in *Plastics, vol. 3, Polymers of Hexadromicon*, J. Peters, Ed., 2nd ed. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15–64. [Online]. Available: <https://www.scribd.com/document/322662319/Thz-zomega-ebook-pdf-1206-sr-pdf>
- *The Terahertz Wave eBook*. ZOmega Terahertz Corp., 2014. Accessed: May 19, 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://www.scribd.com/document/322662319/Thz-zomega-ebook-pdf-1206-sr-pdf>
- P. B. Kurland and R. Lerner, Eds. *The Founders’ Constitution*. Chicago, IL, USA: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1987. Accessed: Feb. 28, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>

### Book (Foreign Publication or Translated)

*Basic Format (when referencing a foreign publication that has not been translated):*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher (in Language), year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- K. Ichiro, *Thai Economy and Railway 1885–1935*, Tokyo: Nihon Keizai Hyoronsha (in Japanese), 2000.
- L. S. Pontryagin, V. G. Boltyanskii, R. V. Gamkrelidze, and E. F. Mishchenko, “The Maximum Principle,” in *The Mathematical Theory of Optimal Processes*, Moscow, USSR: Izdatel'stvo Nauka (in Russian), 1961, ch. 1, sect. 3, pp. 17–20.

*Basic Format (when referencing a translated publication):*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, trans. J. K. Translator. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- J.-L. Dessalles, *Why We Talk: The Evolutionary Origins of Language*, trans. James Grieve. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford Univ. Press, 2007.
- R. Menchú, *Crossing Borders*, trans. Ann Wright, Ed., New York, NY, USA: Verso, 1999.

### Book With Chapter Title

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- T. Ogura, “Electronic government and surveillance-oriented society,” in *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond*. Cullompton, U.K.: Willan, 2006, ch. 13, pp. 270–295.
- L. Li, J. Yang, and C. Li, “Super-resolution restoration and image reconstruction for passive millimeter wave imaging,” in *Image Restoration—Recent Advances and Applications*, A. Histace, Ed., Rijeka, Croatia: InTech, 2012, pp. 25–45.

### Book With Editor(s)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, pp. xxx–xxx.
- X. Editor, Ed. *Title of Published Book*. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year.

*Examples:*

- L. Stein, “Random patterns,” in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed., New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70.
- C. Bennett, “What happens when you book an airline ticket? The collection and processing of passenger data post-9/11,” in *Global Surveillance and Policing: Borders, Security, Identity*, E. Zureik and M. Salter, Eds., Cullompton, U.K.: Willan, 2005, pp. 113–138.
- W. R. Leonard and M. H. Crawford, Eds. *Human Biology of Pastoral Populations*. New York, NY, USA:

Cambridge Univ. Press, 2002.

### Book With Series Title, Volume Title, and Edition

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book* (Title of the Series), X. Editor, Ed., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sect. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- M. Feistauer, “Irrotational Incompressible Flow,” in *Mathematical Methods in Fluid Dynamics* (Monographs and Surveys in Pure and Applied Mathematics Series, 67). Harlow, U.K.: Longman, 1993, ch. 2, pp. 77–186.
- M. Abramowitz and I. A. Stegun, Eds. *Handbook of Mathematical Functions* (Applied Mathematics Series 55). Washington, DC, USA: NBS, 1964, pp. 32–33.
- E. F. Moore, “Gedanken-experiments on sequential machines,” in *Automata Studies* (Ann. of Math. Studies, no. 1), C. E. Shannon and J. McCarthy, Eds., Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton Univ. Press, 1965, pp. 129–153.

### C. Conferences and Conference Proceedings

The general form for citing conference proceedings is to list the author and title of the paper, followed by the name of the conference using the following abbreviations as well as those found in the “Common Abbreviations of Words in References” list.

Annals	Ann.	Proceedings	Proc.
Annual	Annu.	Record	Rec.
Colloquium	Colloq.	Symposium	Symp.
Conference	Conf.	Technical Digest	Tech. Dig.
Congress	Congr.	Technical Paper	Tech. Paper
Convention	Conv.	Workshop	Workshop
Digest	Dig.	First	1st
Exposition	Expo.	Second	2nd
International	Int.	Third	3rd
Meeting	Meeting	Fourth/nth...	4th/nth...
National	Nat.		

Write out all the remaining words, but omit most articles and prepositions like “of the” and “on.” That is, *Proceedings of the 1996 Robotics and Automation Conference* becomes *Proc. 1996 Robot. Automat. Conf.* If an ordinal number is in the conference name, use the numerical form instead of spelling it out (e.g., “1st” instead of “First”). Include the location if given. For U.S. locations, “USA” must be included after city and state.

**NOTE:** All published conference or proceedings papers have page numbers.

### Conference Paper (Paper Presented at a Conference)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” presented at the Abbreviated Name of Conf., City of Conf., Abbrev. State, Country, Month and day(s), year, Paper number.

*Examples:*

- D. Caratelli, M. C. Viganó, G. Toso, and P. Angeletti, “Analytical placement technique for sparse arrays,” presented at the 32nd ESA Antenna Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Oct. 5–8, 2010.
- J. G. Kreifeldt, “An analysis of surface-detected EMG as an amplitude-modulated noise,” presented at the 1989 Int. Conf. Med. Biol. Eng., Chicago, IL, USA, Nov. 9–12, 1989.

- G. W. Juette and L. E. Zeffanella, “Radio noise currents on short sections on bundle conductors,” presented at the IEEE Summer Power Meeting, Dallas, TX, USA, Jun. 22–27, 1990, Paper 90 SM 690-0 PWRS.
- J. Arrillaga and B. Giessner, “Limitation of short-circuit levels by means of HVDC links,” presented at the IEEE Summer Power Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Jul. 12–17, 1990, Paper 70 CP 637.

### Conference Proceedings in Print (Paper Presented at a Conference)

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), (Month and day(s) if provided) year, pp. xxx-xxx.

#### *Examples:*

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, “Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE,” in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.
- G. R. Faulhaber, “Design of service systems with priority reservation,” in *Conf. Rec. 1995 IEEE Int. Conf. Commun.*, pp. 3–8. \*\*\* If the year is given in the conference title, it may be omitted from the end of the reference as shown here.\*\*\*
- S. P. Bingulac, “On the compatibility of adaptive controllers,” in *Proc. 4th Annu. Allerton Conf. Circuit Syst. Theory*, New York, NY, USA, 1994, pp. 8–16.
- W. D. Doyle, “Magnetization reversal in films with biaxial anisotropy,” in *1987 Proc. INTERMAG Conf.*, pp. 2.2-1–2.2-6.
- C. T. Meadow and D. W. Waugh, “Computer assisted interrogation,” in *1991 Fall Joint Comput. Conf., Proc. AFIPS Conf.*, vol. 29. Washington, DC, USA: Spartan, 1991, pp. 381–394.
- P. C. Parks, “Lyapunov redesign of model reference adaptive control systems,” in *1993 Joint Automatic Control Conf., Preprints*, pp. 485–491.
- T. S. Hsia, “System identification,” in *IEDM Tech. Dig.*, 1993, vol. 2, no. 8, pp. 6–13.

### Conference Proceedings With DOI

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx-xxx, doi: xxx.

#### *Examples:*

- G. Veruggio, “The EURON roboethics roadmap,” in *Proc. Humanoids '06: 6th IEEE-RAS Int. Conf. Humanoid Robots*, 2006, pp. 612–617, doi: 10.1109/ICHR.2006.321337.
- J. Zhao, G. Sun, G. H. Loh, and Y. Xie, “Energy-efficient GPU design with reconfigurable in-package graphics memory,” in *Proc. ACM/IEEE Int. Symp. Low Power Electron. Design (ISLPED)*, Jul. 2012, pp. 403–408, doi: 10.1145/2333660.2333752.

### Conference Proceedings With Editors

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, X. Editor, Ed. (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx-xxx.

#### *Examples:*

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, “Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE,” in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, Eds. Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.
- D. B. Armstrong, G. J. Fogarty, and D. Dingsdag, “Scales measuring characteristics of small business information systems,” in *Proc. Res., Relevance Rigour: Coming of Age: 18th Australasian Conf. Inf. Syst.*, W-G. Tan, Ed. 2007, pp. 163–171.
- P. Funes, B. Orme, and E. Bonabeau, “Evolving emergent group behaviors for simple human agents,” in *Proc. 7th Eur. Conf. Artif. Life*, P. Dittrich and J. T. Kim, Eds. Sep. 2003, pp. 76–89.

## Conference Proceedings With Location

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, City, State, Country, year, pp. xxx–xxx.

### *Examples:*

- L. S. Carmichael, N. Ghani, P. K. Rajan, K. O'Donoghue, and R. Holt, "Characterization and comparison of modern layer-2 Ethernet survivability protocols," in *Proc. 37th Southeastern Symp. Syst. Theory (SSST 2005)*, Tuskegee, AL, USA, Mar. 20–22, 2005, pp. 124–129.
- D. Sarkar and K. V. Srivastava, "SRR-loaded antipodal Vivaldi antenna for UWB applications with tunable notch function," in *Proc. Int. Symp. Electromagn. Theory*, Hiroshima, Japan, 2013, pp. 466–469.

## Conference Proceedings With Series Title, Volume Title, and Edition

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.* in Volume Title, in Series Title, ed., year, pp. xxx–xxx.

### *Example:*

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, in Slot Ring Antennas II, vol. 3, 2nd ed., Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

## Conference Paper Online

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author. (Date). Title. Presented at Abbreviated Conf. title. [Type of Medium]. Available: site/path/file

### *Examples:*

- Process Software Corp., Framingham, MA, USA. Intranets: Internet technologies deployed behind the firewall for corporate productivity. Presented at INET'96 Annu. Meeting. [Online]. Available: <http://www.process.com/Intranets/wp2.htm>
- J. A. Taylor. (Nov. 2006). Assessment: A tool for development and engagement in the first year of university study. Presented at Engaging Students: 9th Pacific Rim in Higher Education (FYHE) Conf., Griffith, Australia. [Online]. Available: [http://www.fyhe.com.au/past\\_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf](http://www.fyhe.com.au/past_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf)
- V. Chandrasekaran, S. Sanghavi, P. A. Parrilo, and A. S. Willsky. (2009). Sparse and low-rank matrix decompositions. Presented at IFAC 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1474667016388632>

## Conference Proceedings Online

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx–xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

### *Examples:*

- T. Schubert, "Real challenges and solutions for validating system-on-chip high level formal verification of next-generation microprocessors," in *Proc. 40th Design Automat. Conf. (DAC'03)*, Jun. 2–6, 2003. [Online]. Available: <https://www.dac.com/content/40th-dac>
- J. Yanamadala et al., "Segmentation of the visible human project (VHP) female cryosection images within MATLAB environment," in *Proc. 23rd Int. Meshing Roundtable*, London, U.K., Oct. 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://feup.libguides.com/ieee/comunicacoes>

## D. Course

### *Basic Format:*

Name of University. (Year). Title of course. [Online]. Available: URL

*Example:*

- Argosy University Online. (2012). Information literacy and communication. [Online]. Available: <http://www.myeclassonline.com>

## Coursepack

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Instructor. Title of coursepack. (Semester). Title of course. University/Publisher location: University/Publisher name.

*Example:*

- Q. Oden. Mud and Bones—Geology Coursepack. (2014, Winter). GEOG 042. Cranbrook, Canada: College of the Rockies

## E. Datasets

### FORCE11 Data Citation Principles

IEEE follows the FORCE11 Data Citation Principles. These principles are as follows (per <https://www.force11.org/datacitationprinciples>):

- 1) **Importance:** Data should be considered legitimate, citable products of research. Data citations should be accorded the same importance in the scholarly record as citations of other research objects, such as publications.
- 2) **Credit and Attribution:** Data citations should facilitate giving scholarly credit and normative and legal attribution to all contributors to the data, recognizing that a single style or mechanism of attribution may not be applicable to all data.
- 3) **Evidence:** In scholarly literature, whenever and wherever a claim relies upon data, the corresponding data should be cited.
- 4) **Unique Identification:** A data citation should include a persistent method for identification that is machine actionable, globally unique, and widely used by a community.
- 5) **Access:** Data citations should facilitate access to the data themselves and to such associated metadata, documentation, code, and other materials, as are necessary for both humans and machines to make informed use of the referenced data.
- 6) **Persistence:** Unique identifiers, and metadata describing the data, and its disposition, should persist—even beyond the lifespan of the data they describe.
- 7) **Specificity and Verifiability:** Data citations should facilitate identification of, access to, and verification of the specific data that support a claim. Citations or citation metadata should include information about provenance and fixity sufficient to facilitate verifying that the specific timeslice, version and/or granular portion of data retrieved subsequently is the same as was originally cited.
- 8) **Interoperability and Flexibility:** Data citation methods should be sufficiently flexible to accommodate the variant practices among communities, but should not differ so much that they compromise interoperability of data citation practices across communities.

*Note:* Reproduced (including references therein) from M. Martone, Ed. “Data Citation Synthesis Group: Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles.” San Diego, CA, USA: FORCE11, 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://www.force11.org/group/joint-declaration-data-citation-principles-final>

When providing reference details as much information as available should be provided (italics denote that metadata would benefit from the details, although it is not required for reference listing):

- **Published mixed data/software package:** author(s), name, unique identifier, location/repository, release

*date, license, description, keywords.*

The essential components of a citation to a dataset are the following: Author names of each individual or organizational entity responsible for the creation of the dataset; the date published or disseminated [year and full date (if available)]; the complete title of the dataset, including the edition or version number, if applicable; publisher and/or distributor; and electronic location or identifier (URL or DOI if applicable). Append the date retrieved if the title and locator are not specific to the exact instance of the data you used.

*Basic Format:*

- Author, Date, Year. "Title of Dataset," distributed by Publisher/Distributor, <http://url.com> (or if DOI is used, end with a period)

*Example:*

- S. Ansolabehere, M. Palmer, and A. Lee, January 20, 2014, "Precinct-Level Election Data. V1," distributed by Harvard Election Data Archive, <http://hdl.handle.net/1902.1/21919> UNF:5:5C9UfGjdLy2ONVPtgr45qA==

## Online Dataset Reference Using a DOI

*Basic Format:*

- Author, Date, "Title of Dataset," Source, doi: xxx.

*Example:*

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Aug. 2013, "Treatment Episode Dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, doi: 10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2.

## Online Dataset Reference Using a DOI Resolver

*Basic Format:*

- Author, Date, "Title of Dataset," Source, doi: URL.

*Example:*

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Aug. 2013, "Treatment Episode Dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2>.

## Online Dataset Reference Using a Website Address

*Basic Format:*

- Author, Date, "Title of Dataset," Source. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Example:*

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Aug. 2013, "Treatment Episode Dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. [Online]. Available: <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/SAMHDA/studies/30122/version/>

## F. Handbooks

*Basic Format:*

- *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, year, pp. xxx-xxx.

*Examples:*

- *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 1985, pp.

44–60.

- *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.
- *RCA Receiving Tube Manual*, Radio Corp. of America, Electronic Components and Devices, Harrison, NJ, Tech. Ser. RC-23, 1992.

## G. Lectures

### Lecture Notes

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author. (Year). Title of lecture [Type of Medium]. Available: URL

*Examples:*

- J. Barney. (2011). Documenting literature [PowerPoint slides]. Available: <http://moodle.cotr/english/gill>
- Z. Yardish. Tumbling past data [Online]. Available: <http://www.statistics.cotr.ca/classes/statistics/Yardish/index.html>

### Lecture Online

*Basic Format:*

- University name. (year). Title of lecture. [Type of Medium]. Available: URL

*Example:*

- Argosy University Online. (2012). Information literacy and communication: Module 2 filing and organization. [Online]. Available: <http://www.myeclassonline.com>

## H. Legal Citations

*Note:* In text, italicize the names of court cases.

### U.S. Supreme Court Decisions

- *Olmstead v. United States*, U.S. Reports, vol. 277, 1928, p. 438.
- *Olmstead v. United States*, U.S. Reports, vol. 277, 1928, p. 478 (Justice Brandeis, dissenting).

### Lower-Court Decisions

- *U.S. v. Councilman*, *Federal Supplement*, 2nd Series, vol. 245, 2003, p. 321 (U.S. District Court for the District of Mass.).
- *U.S. v. Councilman*, *Federal Reporter*, 3rd Series, vol. 373, 2004, p. 204 (U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit).

### U.S. Laws

- U.S. Code, Title 18, section 3123(a)(1),(2), 2000 and 2002 Supplement.
- Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism, Public Law No. 107-56, section 209, *U.S. Statutes at Large*, vol. 115, 2001, p. 285.
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, Public Law No. 90-351, sections 801– 804, *U.S. Statutes at Large*, vol. 82, pp. 211–223 (codified as amended in US Code, Title 18, sections 2510–2522, 2000 and 2002 Supplement).

## I. Manuals

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Examples:*

- L. Breimann. *Manual on Setting Up, Using, and Understanding Random Forests v4.0*. (2003). Accessed: Apr. 16, 2014. [Online]. Available: [http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using\\_random\\_forests\\_v4.0.pdf](http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using_random_forests_v4.0.pdf)
- M. Kuhn. *The Caret Package*. (2012). [Online]. Available: <http://cranr-project.org/web/packages/caret/caret.pdf>
- Antcom, Torrance, CA, USA. *Antenna Products*. (2011). Accessed: Feb. 12, 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://www.antcom.com/documents/catalogs/L1L2GPSAntennas.pdf>

## Manual (Print)

*Basic Format:*

- *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, year, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

- *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 1985, pp. 44–60.
- *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.
- *RCA Receiving Tube Manual*, Radio Corp. of America, Electronic Components and Devices, Harrison, NJ, USA, Tech. Ser. RC23, 1992.
- *Microsoft Office 97 Visual Basic Programmer's Guide*, *Microsoft Professional Editions Series*, Microsoft, Redmond, WA, USA, 1997.

## Manual (Online)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Examples:*

- L. Breimann. *Manual on Setting Up, Using, and Understanding Random Forests v4.0*. (2003). Accessed: Apr. 16, 2014. [Online]. Available: [http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using\\_random\\_forests\\_v4.0.pdf](http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using_random_forests_v4.0.pdf)
- M. Kuhn. *The Caret Package*. (2012). [Online]. Available: <http://cranr-project.org/web/packages/caret/caret.pdf>

## J. News Articles

### News Article (Print)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of the article," *Title of the News Source*, Month, Day, Year.

*Examples:*

- J. Markoff, "Software is smart enough for SAT, but still far from intelligent," *Buffalo News*, Sep. 21, 2015.
- T. Johnson, "China sets goal of surpassing U.S. on artificial intelligence," *Sacramento Bee*, Feb. 25, 2018.

### News Article (Online)

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of the article," *Title of the News Source*, Month, Day, Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Examples:*

- A. Clark, “A new AI tool creates hyperrealistic photos. Can you tell the difference?” *CBS News*, Aug. 30, 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/can-you-tell-real-image-from-ai-flux/>
- W. Knight, “The most capable open source AI model yet could supercharge AI agents,” *Wired*, Sep. 25, 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://www.wired.com/story/molmo-open-source-multimodal-ai-model-allen-institute-agents/>

## K. Online Video (e.g., YouTube)

### *Basic Format:*

- Video Owner/Creator, Location (if available). *Title of Video: In Initial Caps.* (Release date). Accessed: Month Day, Year. [Online Video]. Available: <http://URL.onlinevideo.org>
- Examples:*
- mtaOnline1, Fazi Mosque, U.K. *An Occasionally Accurate History of Australia: Part I.* (Oct. 23, 2006). Accessed: Oct. 6, 2010. [Online Video]. Available: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJjNsCVHc34>
  - Doane Academy, Burlington, NJ, USA. *Second Grade Bossy R.* (Feb. 28, 2013). Accessed: Jun. 3, 2018. [Online Video]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PUKH01Y-BcM>

## L. Patent

Retain or request the day of the month when referencing a patent.

**NOTE:** Use “issued date” if several dates are given.

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of patent,” U.S. Patent *x xxx xxx*, Abbrev. Month, day, year.
- J. K. Author, “Title of patent,” Country Patent *xxx*, Abbrev. Month, day, year.

### *Examples:*

- J. P. Wilkinson, “Nonlinear resonant circuit devices,” U.S. Patent 3 624 125, Jul. 16, 1990.
- T. Mei and T. Yang, “Circuit and method for average–current regulation of light-emitting diodes,” U.S. Patent 7 898 187 B1, 2011, Mar. 1, 2012.
- W. W. Black and A. Clavin, “Dipole augmented slot radiating element,” U.S. Patent 3594806, Jul. 1971.
- S. P. Voinigescu et al., Direct *m*-ary quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) operating in saturated power mode,” U.S. Patent Appl. 20110013726A1, Jan. 20, 2011.
- K. Klionovski, “Broadband dual-band microstrip antenna,” (in Russian), RU Patent Utility Model 167296, Dec. 27, 2016.

## Patent Online

### *Basic Format:*

- Name of the invention, by inventor’s name. (year, month day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: <site/path/file>

### *Examples:*

- Musical toothbrush with adjustable neck and mirror, by L. M. R. Brooks. (1992, May 19). Patent D 326 189 [Online]. Available: NEXIS Library: LEXPAT File: DESIGN
- Screwless clip mounted computer drive, by D. Williams. (2005, Apr. 26). U.S. Patent 6,885,550 [Online]. Available: <http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/6,885,550>

## M. Periodicals

## Periodicals

Refer to the section “Common Abbreviations of Words in References” for non-IEEE titles. Note that periodical titles of only one word should not be abbreviated, but fully spelled out, e.g., *Science* and *Nature*.

Prior to 1988, the volume number of IEEE Transactions/Journals carried the acronym of the journal. For example, an issue of the IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON AUTOMATIC CONTROL would read: *IEEE Trans. Autom. Control*, vol. AC-26, no. 1, pp. 1–34, Jan. 1981. When referencing IEEE Transactions, both the issue number and month are included upon verification of frequency and starting month. DOIs are included, when provided by the author.

**NOTE:** The only exception to this rule is PROCEEDINGS OF THE IEEE, which never carried an acronym on the masthead.

### Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx-xxx, Abbrev. Month, year.
- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx-xxx, Abbrev. Month, year, doi: xxx.

### Examples:

- M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, “Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure,” *IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.*, vol. 58, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315.
- M. Ito et al., “Can the application of amorphous oxide TFT be an electrophoretic display?,” *J. Non-Cryst. Solids*, vol. 354, no. 19, pp. 2777–2782, Feb. 2008.
- R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, “Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.
- J. Zhang and N. Tansu, “Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates,” *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art. no. 2600111.
- S. Preu, G.H.Döhler, S.Malzer, L.J.Wang, and A. C. Gossard, “Tunable continuous-wave terahertz photo mixer sources and applications,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 109, Mar. 2011, Art. no. 061301.
- S. Azodolmolky et al., Experimental demonstration of an impairment aware network planning and operation tool for transparent/translucent optical networks,” *J. Lightw. Technol.*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 439–448, Sep. 2011.
- H. Eriksson and P. E. Danielsson, “Two problems on Boolean memories,” *IEEE Trans. Electron. Devices*, vol. ED-11, no. 1, pp. 32–33, Jan. 1959.
- F. Aronowitz, “Theory of traveling-wave optical maser,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635–A646, Dec. 8, 1965.
- Ye. V. Lavrova, “Geographic distribution of ionospheric disturbances in the F2 layer,” *Tr. IZMIRAN*, vol. 19, no. 29, pp. 31–43, 1961 (Transl.: E. R. Hope, Directorate of Scientific Information Services, Defence Research Board of Canada, Rep. T384R, Apr. 1963).
- E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.
- E. H. Miller, “A note on reflector arrays,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, to be published.\*\*\* Always use this style when the paper has been accepted or scheduled for a future publication but has not been published as early access, i.e., do not use “to appear in.”\*\*\*
- F. Vatta, A. Soranzo, and F. Babich, “More accurate analysis of sum-product decoding of LDPC codes using a Gaussian approximation,” *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, early access, Dec. 11, 2018, doi: 10.1109/LCOMM.2018.2886261. \*\*\*Always state if the article is early access and include its online version date and DOI. The DOI is essential as it will not change, though the date may.\*\*\*
- C. K. Kim, “Effect of gamma rays on plasma,” submitted for publication. \*\*\* Always use this style when the paper has not yet been accepted or scheduled for publication, i.e., do not use “to appear in.”\*\*\*
- W. Rafferty, “Ground antennas in NASA’s deep space telecommunications,” *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 636–640, May 1994.
- P. Kopyt et al., “Electric properties of graphene-based conductive layers from DC up to terahertz range,” *IEEE THz Sci. Technol.*, to be published, doi: 10.1109/TTHZ.2016.2544142.
- T. Brunschwiler et al., “Formulation of percolating thermal underfills using hierarchical self-assembly of

microparticles and nanoparticles by centrifugal forces and capillary bridging,” *J. Microelectron. Electron. Packag.*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 149–159, 2012, doi: 10.4071/imaps.357.

- L. T. Wu et al., “Real-time analytic sensitivity method for transient security assessment and prevent control,” *Proc. Inst. Elect. Eng.*, vol. 135, pt. C, pp. 107-117, Mar. 1988.  
\*\*\*Authors may refer to this journal as *Proc. IEE*, but the abbreviation must be as listed above. *Proc. IEE* is printed in the U.K. and must not be confused with the *Proc. IEEE*.\*\*\*
- *Special Issue on Artificial Neural Network Applications, Proc. IEEE*, vol. 84, pp. 1353-1576, Oct. 1996.

#### **Article Referred to in the Same Issue:**

- R. U. Aslip, “Surface and leaky wave antennas,” *IEEE Trans. Circuits Syst. I, Fundam. Theory Appl.*, vol. 30, no.1, pp. 545–546, Jan. 2000.

**NOTE:** Handle it exactly as any other reference with no difference.

### **Periodical With Article ID**

**NOTE:** Be aware that an article ID may erroneously be placed as page number in source files. If a page number looks “wrong” [e.g., there is only one long number, the range is not sequential, or there is a volume number with page range of 1–XX (with XX being a number)], this may be an indication that this is an article ID and the author should be queried.

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. *x*, no. *x*, Abbrev. month, year, Art. no. *xxx*.

#### *Examples:*

- J. Zhang and N. Tansu, “Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates,” *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art no. 2600111.
- R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, “Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.
- S. Preu, G. H. Döhler, S. Malzer, L. J. Wang, and A. C. Gossard, “Tunable continuous-wave terahertz photo mixer sources and applications,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 109, Mar. 2011, Art. no. 061301.
- L. Kuang et al., “A numerical method for analyzing electromagnetic scattering properties of a moving conducting object,” *Int. J. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 2014, 2014, Art. no. 386315, doi: 10.1155/2014/386315.
- X. Yang, W. Cao, Y. Lu, and Y. Zhou, “Hyperspectral image transformer classification networks,” *IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens.*, vol. 60, 2022, Art. no. 5528715, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2022.3171551.

### **Periodical With DOI**

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. *x*, no. *x*, pp. *xxx–xxx*, Abbrev. month, year, doi: *xxx*.

#### *Example:*

- M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, “Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure,” *IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.*, vol. 58, no. 10, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315.

### **Periodical in Early Access**

**NOTE:** Once an article is in the form of advanced online access at the publisher, cite this version, and not the arXiv version. The online access is the final version of record. Include the title of the journal, the date of record, and the doi. The doi is essential in the reference information, as this will not change.

#### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical.*, Abbrev. month, year, doi: *xxx*.

#### *Example:*

- F. Vatta, A. Soranzo, and F. Babich, “More accurate analysis of sum-product decoding of LDPC codes using a Gaussian approximation,” *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, early access, Dec. 11, 2018, doi: 10.1109/LCOMM.2018.2886261.

## Periodical in Other Language

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” (in Language), *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, Abbrev. month, year, Art. no. xxx.

### *Examples:*

- E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.
- Y. V. Lavrova, “Geographic distribution of ionospheric disturbances in the F2 layer,” *Tr. IZMIRAN*, vol. 19, no. 29, pp. 31–43, 1961 (Transl.: E. R. Hope, Directorate of Scientific Information Services, Defence Research Board of Canada, Rep. T384R, Apr. 1963).

## Periodicals Online

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. Month, year. Accessed: Month, Day, Year, doi: 10.1109.XXX.123456. [Online]. Available: site/path/file

### *Examples:*

- W. P. Risk, G. S. Kino, and H. J. Shaw, “Fiber-optic frequency shifter using a surface acoustic wave incident at an oblique angle,” *Opt. Lett.*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 115–117, Feb. 1986. [Online]. Available: <http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115>
- P. Kopyt et al., “Electric properties of graphene-based conductive layers from DC up to terahertz range,” *IEEE THz Sci. Technol.*, to be published, doi: 10.1109/TTHZ.2016.2544142.

## Virtual Journal

### *Basic Format:*

- Name(s) of Ed(s)., “Title of Issue,” in *Title of Journal*, Abbrev. month year. [Online]. Available: URL

### *Examples:*

- J. Smith, T. Jones, and B. Simpson, Eds., “IEEE Biometrics Compendium Issue 30 December 2017,” in *IEEE Biometrics Compendium*, Dec. 2017. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/biocomp/issue/30/>
- T. Robertson, Ed., “RFIC Virtual Journal–Issue 6,” in *IEEE RFIC Virtual Journal*, Oct. 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/rfic/issue/6/>
- “RFID Virtual Journal–Issue 10,” in *IEEE RFID Virtual Journal*, Nov. 2015. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/rfid/issue/10/>

## N. Reports

The general form for citing technical reports is to place the name and location of the company or institution after the author and title and to give the report number and date at the end of the reference.

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of report,” Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Rep. xxx, year.

### *Examples:*

- E. E. Reber, R. L. Michell, and C. J. Carter, “Oxygen absorption in the Earth’s atmosphere,” Aerospace Corp.,

- Los Angeles, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, Nov. 1988.
- J. H. Davis and J. R. Cogdell, “Calibration program for the 16-foot antenna,” Elect. Eng. Res. Lab., Univ. Texas, Austin, Tech. Memo. NGL-006-69-3, Nov. 15, 1987.
  - R. E. Haskell and C. T. Case, “Transient signal propagation in lossless isotropic plasmas,” USAF Cambridge Res. Labs., Cambridge, MA, USA, Rep. ARCRL-66-234 (II), 1994, vol. 2.
  - M. A. Brusberg and E. N. Clark, “Installation, operation, and data evaluation of an oblique-incidence ionosphere sounder system,” in “Radio Propagation Characteristics of the Washington-Honolulu Path,” Stanford Res. Inst., Stanford, CA, USA, Contract NOBSR-87615, Final Rep., Feb. 1995, vol. 1.
  - P. Diament, S. L. Richert, and W. L. Lupatkin, “V-line surface-wave radiation and scanning,” Dept. Elect. Eng., Columbia Univ., New York, NY, USA, Sci. Rep. 85, Aug. 1991.

## Report Online

Ensure a year is included and add the URL to the end of the reference.

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of report,” Company, City, State, Country, Rep. no., (optional: vol./issue), Date. Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: site/path/file

### *Examples:*

- R. J. Hijmans and J. van Etten, “Raster: Geographic analysis and modeling with raster data,” R Package Version 2.0-12, Jan. 12, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=raster>
- “Teralyzer,” Lytera UG, Kirchhain, Germany. Accessed: Jun. 5, 2014. [Online]. Available: [http://www.lytera.de/Terahertz\\_THz\\_Spectroscopy.php?id=home](http://www.lytera.de/Terahertz_THz_Spectroscopy.php?id=home)
- F. Zhao, “Smartphone solutions white paper,” Shenzhen, China, Huawei, White Paper, 2012. [Online]. Available: [http://www.huawei.com/ilink/en/download/HW\\_193034](http://www.huawei.com/ilink/en/download/HW_193034)
- Bureau of Meteorology, “Bureau of Meteorology: Measuring rainfall in Australia,” 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bom.gov.au/climate/cdo/about/definitionsrain.shtml#meanrainfall>
- GeoBasisNRW. “ATKIS—Digitale Topographische Karte 1:25.000 (DTK25),” Bezirksregierung Köln, Cologne, Germany, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bezreg-koeln.nrw.de/brkinternet/presse/publikationen/geobasis/fal.pdf>
- K. Kagaku, “Multipurpose chest phantom: Lungman.” Accessed: Apr. 17, 2014. [Online]. Available: [http://www.kyotokagaku.com/products/detail03/pdf/ph-1\\_catalog.pdf](http://www.kyotokagaku.com/products/detail03/pdf/ph-1_catalog.pdf)
- “Apple iPhone,” Apple Inc., Palo Alto, CA, USA. Accessed: Feb. 25, 2013. [Online]. Available: <http://apple.com/iphone/>
- S. Urazhdin, N. O. Birge, W. P. Pratt Jr., and J. Bass, “Current-driven magnetic excitations in permalloy-based multilayer nanopillars,” 2003. [Online]. Available: <http://cond-mat/0303149>

## O. Software

### FORCE11 Software Citation Principles

IEEE follows the FORCE11 Software Citation Principles. These principles are as follows (per <http://www.force11.org/sites/default/files/software-citation-principles.pdf>):

- 1) **Importance:** Software should be considered a legitimate and citable product of research. Software citations should be accorded the same importance in the scholarly record as citations of other research products, such as publications and data; they should be included in the metadata of the citing work, for example in the reference list of a journal article, and should not be omitted or separated. Software should be cited on the same basis as any other research product such as a paper or a book, that is, authors should cite the appropriate set of software products just as they cite the appropriate set of papers.
- 2) **Credit and Attribution:** Software citations should facilitate giving scholarly credit and normative and legal attribution to all contributors to the software, recognizing that a single style or mechanism of attribution may not be applicable to all software.

- 3) **Unique Identification:** A software citation should include a method for identification that is machine actionable, globally unique, interoperable, and recognized by at least a community of the corresponding domain experts, and preferably by general public researchers.
- 4) **Persistence:** Unique identifiers and metadata describing the software and its disposition should persist—even beyond the lifespan of the software they describe.
- 5) **Accessibility:** Software citations should facilitate access to the software itself and to its associated metadata, documentation, data, and other materials necessary for both humans and machines to make informed use of the referenced software.
- 6) **Specificity:** Software citations should facilitate identification of, and access to, the specific version of software that was used. Software identification should be as specific as necessary, such as using version numbers, revision numbers, or variants such as platforms.

\*\*\*When providing reference details as much information as noted below should be provided (*italics* denote that metadata would benefit from the details, although it is not required for reference listing):

- 1) **Use software for papers:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier.
- 2) **Use software in/with new software:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier, *software licensure, description.*
- 3) **Contribute to software:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier, *contributor role, software license, description.*
- 4) **Determine use/citations of software:** software name, unique identifier, indexed citations.
- 5) **Get credit for software development:** author(s), software name, location/repository, release date, unique identifier, *contributor role, indexed citations.*
- 6) **“Reproduce analysis”:** software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier, *software license, description.*
- 7) **Find software to implement task:** author(s), software name, location/repository, location/repository, unique identifier, indexed citations, *software license, description, keywords.*
- 8) **Publish software paper:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier.
- 9) **Publish papers that cite software:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier, indexed citations.
- 10) **Build catalog of software:** author(s), software name, location/repository, version number, release date, unique identifier, indexed citations, *software license, description, keywords.*
- 11) **Build software catalog/registry:** author(s), software name, location/repository, unique identifier, *description, keywords.*
- 12) **Show scientific impact of holdings:** software name, unique identifier, indexed citations.
- 13) **Show how funded software has been used:** software name, unique identifier, indexed citations.
- 14) **Evaluate contributions of researcher:** author(s), unique identifier, release date, indexed citations, *contributor role.*
- 15) **Store software entry:** author(s), software name, unique identifier, location/repository, release date, indexed citations, *description, keywords.*
- 16) **Published mixed data/software package:** author(s), software name, unique identifier, location/repository, release date, *software license, description, keywords.*

*Note:* Reproduced (including references therein) from A. M. Smith, D. S. Katz, K. E. Niemeyer, and the FORCE11 Software Citation Working Group. “Software citation principles,” *PeerJ Comp. Sci.*, vol. 2, 2016, Article no. e86, doi: 10.7717/peerj-cs.86

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author. *Title of Software*. Date Repository or Archive. (version or year). Publisher Name. Accessed: Date (when applicable). [Type of Medium]. Global Persistent Identifier. Available: site/path/file

*Examples:*

- *Antenna Products*. (2011). Antcom. Accessed: January 11, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.antcom.com/products>
- D. W. Arning et al. *Mixed Mode–Mixed Level Circuit Simulator*. (2011). Ngspice. Accessed: Jan. 11, 2019. [Online]. Available: <http://ngspice.sourceforge.net>
- *MSDN Library Visual Studio 6.0*. (2001). Microsoft.

## P. Standards

### *Basic Format:*

- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date.
- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date.

### *Examples:*

- *Parameter Values for Ultra-High Definition Television Systems for Switzerland, Production and International Programme Exchange*, Rec. ITU-R BT.2020-2, International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 2015.
- *IEEE Criteria for Class IE Electric Systems*, IEEE Standard 308, 1969.
- *Letter Symbols for Quantities*, ANSI Standard Y10.5-1968.

## Standard Online

### *Basic Format:*

- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>
- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

### *Example:*

- *Frequency Response and Bias*, NERC Reliability Standard BAL-003-0.1b, May 2009. [Online]. Available: [http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0\\_1b.pdf](http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0_1b.pdf)

## Q. Theses and Dissertations

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of thesis,” M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.
- J. K. Author, “Title of dissertation,” Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.

### *Examples:*

- J. O. Williams, “Narrow-band analyzer,” Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, USA, 1993.
- N. Kawasaki, “Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow,” M.S. thesis, Dept. Electron. Eng., Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan, 1993.
- N. M. Amer, “The effects of homogeneous magnetic fields on developments of tribolium confusum,” Ph.D. dissertation, Radiation Lab., Univ. California, Berkeley, Tech. Rep. 16854, 1995. \*\*\* *The state abbreviation is omitted if the name of the university includes the state name, i.e., “Univ. California, Berkeley.”*\*\*\*
- C. Becele, These de doctoral d’etat, Univ. Grenoble, Grenoble, France, 1968.

## Thesis Online

### *Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of thesis,” M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>
- J. K. Author, “Title of dissertation,” Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>
- J. K. Author, “Title of thesis,” Ph.D. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country,

year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

*Examples:*

- F. Jensen, “Electromagnetic near-field far-field correlations,” Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Tech. Univ. Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark, 1970. [Online]. Available: [www.tud.ed/jensen/diss](http://www.tud.ed/jensen/diss)
- H. Bordaouin, “Unmanned aerial vehicles in flight simulations,” Ph.D. thesis, Dept. Aerospace Eng., Rutgers Univ., New Brunswick, NJ, USA, 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://its.not-a-real-thesis.pdf>
- D. Schwartz, “Development of a computationally efficient full human body finite element model,” M.S. thesis, Virginia Tech – Wake Forest Univ. School of Biomed. Eng. Sci., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 2015. [Online]. Available: [https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz\\_wfu\\_0248M\\_10697.pdf](https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz_wfu_0248M_10697.pdf)

*Note:* Defer to the use of “thesis” and “dissertation” as provided by the authors; these are different depending on the degree and the academic institution and should not be changed based on degree level.

## R. U.S. Government Documents

*Basic Format:*

- Legislative body. Number of Congress, Session. (year, month day). *Number of bill or resolution, Title*. [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

*Example:*

- U.S. House. 102nd Congress, 1st Session. (1991, Jan. 11). *H. Con. Res. 1, Sense of the Congress on Approval of Military Action*. [Online]. Available: LEXIS Library: GENFED File: BILLS

## Government Online

*Basic Format:*

- Legislative body. Number of Congress, Session. (year, month day). *Number of bill or resolution, Title*. [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

*Example:*

- U.S. House. 102nd Congress, 1st Session. (1991, Jan. 11). *H. Con. Res. 1, Sense of the Congress on Approval of Military Action*. [Online]. Available: LEXIS Library: GENFED File: BILLS

## S. Unpublished

The two most common types of unpublished references are private communications and papers still in preparation.

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.
- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” unpublished.

*Examples:*

- A. Harrison, private communication, May 1995.
- B. Smith, “An approach to graphs of linear forms,” unpublished.
- A. Brahms, “Representation error for real numbers in binary computer arithmetic,” IEEE Computer Group Repository, Paper R-67-85.

## Preprint arXiv

*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” year, *arXiv number*.

*Examples:*

- S. Urazhdin, N. O. Birge, W. P. Pratt Jr., and J. Bass, “Current-driven magnetic excitations in permalloy-based multilayer nanopillars,” 2003, *arXiv:0303149*.

## T. Websites

The most basic entry for a website consists of the author name(s), page title, website title, web address, and date accessed:

First Name Initial(s) Last Name. “Page Title.” Website Title. Date Accessed. [Online]. Available: Web Address.

J. Smith. “Obama inaugurated as President.” CNN.com. Accessed: Feb. 1, 2009. [Online.] Available: [http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama\\_inaugurated/index.html](http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html)

The first author’s name should be first initial(s) and then the last name and a period. Titles and affiliations associated with the author should be omitted. Do not use commas to precede a suffix, such as a roman numeral or Jr./Sr., after the author’s given name.

For a page with two or more authors, list them in the order as they appear on the website. Separate author names by a comma.

J. Smith and J. Doe. “Obama inaugurated as President.” CNN.com. Accessed: Feb. 1, 2009. [Online.] Available: [http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama\\_inaugurated/index.html](http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html)

Next, place the title of the online article or the title of the webpage itself. Then, the text “Accessed:” and the date on which you accessed the website (written in the format of “month day, year”). The text “[Online.] Available:” is then inserted with the complete URL after the colon.

For social media websites, please use the following style.

P. Costanzo, “Clemson orange uniforms are messing with the color on my TV. And apparently messing with the ND offense, too.” Twitter. Accessed Apr. 19, 2021. [Online.] Available: <https://twitter.com/PaulCostanzo/status/817826295707041793>

## III. NOTES ABOUT ONLINE REFERENCES

The guidelines for citing electronic information as offered here are in modified illustration of the adaptation by the International Standards Organization (ISO) documentation system and the American Psychological Association style.

There are various options for including a URL in a reference. Follow the order of details and whether a period needs to be placed at the end of the reference. The style of the accessed date is “Accessed: Abbrev. month and day, year.” The placement of the accessed date within the reference should match how it is provided in the final author-submitted version.

URLs are not hyperlinked in the proof.

- Accessed date. DOI. [Online]. Available: URL (no period at end)
- Accessed date. [Online]. Available: URL (no period at end)

- Accessed date. DOI (add period at end).
- DOI. URL (no period at end)
- (No accessed date), DOI (add period at end unless URL).
- URL (no period at end)

*Guidelines for Breaking URLs:*

- Break after slash, double slash, or period.
- Break “before” the hyphen that is part of an address, but do not break after; do not add hyphens or spaces; do not let addresses hyphenate.
- Break “before” a tilde (~), a hyphen, an underscore (\_), a question mark, or a percent (%) symbol.
- Break before or after an equal sign or an ampersand (follow the same rule for the “at” (@) symbol).

## IV. USEFUL ABBREVIATIONS IN REFERENCES

Tips for abbreviating periodical titles in references:

- Words ending in "-ology" can be ended after the "-ol."  
e.g., *Gastroenterology* --> *Gastrooceanenterol.*; *Endocrinology* --> *Endocrinol.*
- Words ending in "-graphy" can be ended after the "-gr."  
e.g., *Oceanography* --> *Oceanogr.*; *Crystallography* --> *Crystallgr.*
- Compound words can be ended using the abbreviation of the last word.  
e.g., *Bioengineering* --> *Bioeng.*; *Nanobioscience* --> *Nanobiosci.*
- Some abbreviations may apply to more than one word, e.g., "Mathematical" and "Mathematics" are both abbreviated as "Math."; "Medical" and "Medicine" are both abbreviated as "Med."
- If an abbreviation is not included and cannot be abbreviated according to the general guidelines above, please spell out the word.

### A. Common Abbreviations of Words in References

<b>A</b>	
Abstracts	Abstr.
Academy	Acad.
Accelerator	Accel.
Acoustics	Acoust.
Active	Act.
Administration	Admin.
Administrative	Administ.
Advanced	Adv.
Aeronautics	Aeronaut.
Aerospace	Aerosp.
Affective	Affect.
Africa, African	Afr.
Aircraft	Aircr.
Algebraic	Algebr.

American	Amer.
Analysis	Anal.
Annals	Ann.
Annual	Annu.
Apparatus	App.
Applications	Appl.
Applied	Appl.
Approximate	Approx.
Architecture	Archit.
Archive(s)	Arch.
Article	Art.
Artificial	Artif.
Assembly	Assem.
Association	Assoc.
Astronomy	Astron.
Astronautics	Astronaut.

Astrophysics	Astrophys.
Atmosphere	Atmos.
Atomic, Atoms	At.
Australasian	Australas.
Australia	Aust.
Automatic	Autom.
Automation	Automat.
Automotive	Automot.
Autonomous	Auton.
<b>B</b>	
Behavior(al)	Behav.
Belgian	Belg.
Biochemical	Biochem.
Bioinformatics	Bioinf.
Biology, Biological	Biol.
Biomedical	Biomed.
Biophysics	Biophys.
British	Brit.
Broadcasting	Broadcast.
Bulletin	Bull.
Bureau	Bur.
Business	Bus.
<b>C</b>	
Canadian	Can.
Ceramic	Ceram.
Chemical	Chem.
Chinese	Chin.
Climatology	Climatol.
Clinical	Clin.
Cognitive	Cogn.
Colloquium	Colloq.
Communications	Commun.
Company	Co.
Compatibility	Compat.
Component(s)	Compon.
Computational	Comput.
Computer(s)	Comput.
Computing	Comput.
Condensed	Condens.
Conference	Conf.
Congress	Congr.

Consumer	Consum.
Conversion	Convers.
Convention	Conv.
Correspondence	Corresp.
Critical	Crit.
Crystal	Cryst.
Crystallography	Crystallogr.
Cybernetics	Cybern.
<b>D</b>	
Decision	Decis.
Delivery	Del.
Department	Dept.
Design	Des.
Detector	Detect.
Development(al)	Develop.
Differential	Differ.
Digest	Dig.
Digital	Digit.
Disclosure	Discl.
Discussions	Discuss.
Dissertations	Diss.
Distributed	Distrib.
Dynamics	Dyn.
<b>E</b>	
Earthquake	Earthq.
Economic(s)	Econ.
Edition	Ed.
Education	Educ.
Electrical	Elect.
Electrification	Electrific.
Electromagnetic	Electromagn.
Electroacoustic	Electroacoust.
Electronic	Electron.
Emerging	Emerg.
Engineering	Eng.
Environment	Environ.
Equations	Equ.
Equipment	Equip.
Ergonomics	Ergonom.
European	Eur.
Evaluation	Eval.

Evolutionary	Evol.
Exhibition	Exhib.
Experimental	Exp.
Exploratory	Explor.
Exposition	Expo.
Express	Exp.
<b>F</b>	
Fabrication	Fabr.
Faculty	Fac.
Ferroelectrics	Ferroelect.
Francais, French	Fr.
Frequency	Freq.
Foundation	Found.
Fundamental	Fundam.
<b>G</b>	
Generation	Gener.
Geology	Geol.
Geophysics	Geophys.
Geoscience	Geosci.
Graphics	Graph.
Guidance	Guid.
<b>H</b>	
Harmonic(s)	Harmon.
History	Hist.
Horizon	Horiz.
Hungary, Hungarian	Hung.
Hydraulics	Hydraul.
Hydrology	Hydrol.
<b>I</b>	
Illuminating	Illum.
Imaging	Imag.
Industrial	Ind.
Information	Inf.
Informatics	Inform.
Innovation	Innov.
Institute	Inst.
Instrument	Instrum.
Instrumentation	Instrum.
Insulation	Insul.

Integrated	Integr.
Intelligence	Intell.
Intelligent	Intell.
Interactions	Interact.
International	Int.
Isotopes	Isot.
Israel	Isr.
<b>J</b>	
Japan	Jpn.
Journal	J.
<b>K</b>	
Knowledge	Knowl.
<b>L</b>	
Laboratory(ies)	Lab.
Language	Lang.
Learning	Learn.
Letter(s)	Lett.
Lightwave	Lightw.
Logic, Logical	Log.
Luminescence	Lumin.
<b>M</b>	
Machine	Mach.
Magazine	Mag.
Magnetics	Magn.
Management	Manage.
Managing	Manag.
Manufacturing	Manuf.
Marine	Mar.
Material	Mater.
Mathematical	Math.
Mathematics	Math.
Measurement	Meas.
Mechanical	Mech.
Medical, Medicine	Med.
Metals	Met.
Metallurgy	Metall.
Meteorology	Meteorol.
Metropolitan	Metrop.
Mexican, Mexico	Mex.

Microelectromechanical	Microelectromech.
Microgravity	Microgr.
Microscopy	Microsc.
Microwave(s)	Microw.
Military	Mil.
Modeling	Model.
Molecular	Mol.
Monitoring	Monit.
Multiphysics	Multiphys.
<b>N</b>	
Nanobioscience	Nanobiosci.
Nanotechnology	Nanotechnol.
National	Nat.
Naval	Nav.
Navigation	Navig.
Network, Networking	Netw.
Newsletter	Newslett.
Nondestructive	Nondestruct.
Nuclear	Nucl.
Numerical	Numer.
<b>Q</b>	
Observations	Observ.
Oceanic	Ocean.
Oceanography	Oceanogr.
Occupation	Occupat.
Operational	Oper.
Optical	Opt.
Optics	Opt.
Optimization	Optim.
Organization	Org.
<b>P</b>	
Packaging	Packag.
Particle	Part.
Patent	Pat.
Performance	Perform.
Personal	Pers.
Philosophical	Philos.
Photonics	Photon.
Photovoltaics	Photovolt.
Physics	Phys.

Physiology	Physiol.
Planetary	Planet.
Pneumatics	Pneum.
Pollution	Pollut.
Polymer	Polym.
Polytechnic	Polytech.
Practice	Pract.
Precision	Precis.
Principles	Princ.
Proceedings	Proc.
Processing	Process.
Production	Prod.
Productivity	Productiv.
Programmable	Program.
Programming	Program.
Progress	Prog.
Propagation	Propag.
Psychology	Psychol.
<b>Q</b>	
Quality	Qual.
Quarterly	Quart.
<b>R</b>	
Radiation	Radiat.
Radiology	Radiol.
Reactor	React.
Receivers	Receiv.
Recognition	Recognit.
Record	Rec.
Rehabilitation	Rehabil.
Reliability	Rel.
Report	Rep.
Research	Res.
Resonance	Reson.
Resources	Resour.
Review	Rev.
Robotics	Robot.
Royal	Roy.
<b>S</b>	
Safety	Saf.
Satellite	Satell.

Scandinavian	Scand.
Science	Sci.
Section	Sect.
Security	Secur.
Seismology	Seismol.
Selected	Sel.
Semiconductor	Semicond.
Sensing	Sens.
Series	Ser.
Simulation	Simul.
Singapore	Singap.
Sistema	Sist.
Society	Soc.
Sociological	Sociol.
Software	Softw.
Solar	Sol.
Soviet	Sov.
Spectroscopy	Spectrosc.
Spectrum	Spectr.
Speculations	Specul.
Statistics	Statist.
Structure	Struct.
Studies	Stud.
Superconductivity	Supercond.
Supplement	Suppl.
Surface	Surf.
Survey	Surv.
Sustainable	Sustain.
Symposium	Symp.
Systems	Syst.
<b>T</b>	

Technical	Tech.
Techniques	Techn.
Technology	Technol.
Telecommunications	Telecommun.
Television	Telev.
Temperature	Temp.
Terrestrial	Terr.
Theorem	Thm.
Theoretical	Theor.
Transactions	Trans.
Translation	Transl.
Transmission	Transmiss.
Transportation	Transp.
Tutorials	Tut.
<b>U</b>	
Ultrasonic	Ultrason.
University	Univ.
<b>V</b>	
Vacuum	Vac.
Vehicular	Veh.
Vibration	Vib.
Vision	Vis.
Visual	Vis.
Volume	Vol.
<b>W</b>	
Welding	Weld.
Working	Work.

## B. List of Publishers

**NOTE:** Each publisher's complete title is shown, but do not use what is in parentheses. This is just to show the entire title.

<u>A</u>
Abelard-Schuman (Ltd.), New York, NY, USA
Abingdon (Press), Nashville, TN, USA
Ablex (Publishing Corp.), Norwood, NJ, USA
Harry N. Abrams (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Academic (Press Inc.), New York, NY, USA; Orlando, FL, USA; San Diego, CA, USA
Ace Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Adam Hilger, New York, NY, USA
Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, USA
Aegean Park (Press), Laguna Hills, CA, USA
Aiglon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
AIP (American Inst. Phys.), New York, NY, USA
Alden (& Co., Ltd.), Oxford, U.K.
Aldine (Publishing Co.), London, U.K.
Allen & Sons (Ltd.), London, U.K.
G. (George) Allen (& Unwin Ltd.), London, U.K.
H. (Howard) Allen (Inc.), Cleveland, OH, USA
Allenson (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Allyn & Bacon (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
American Book (Co.), New York, NY, USA
American Council on Public Affairs, Washington, DC, USA
American Elsevier, New York, NY, USA
American Geographical Soc., New York, NY, USA
American Library Assoc., Chicago, IL, USA
American Management Assoc. (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
American Philosophical Soc., Philadelphia, PA, USA
American Psychological Assoc. (Inc.), Washington, DC, USA
American Technical Soc., Chicago, IL, USA
Amphoto Books (American Photographic Book Publishing Co. Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Antioch (Press), Yellow Springs, OH, USA
Appleton (-Century-Crofts), New York, NY, USA
Architectural Book (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Arco (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA

Argus (Books, Inc.), Mohegan Lake, NY, USA
E. (Edward) Arnold (& Co.), London, U.K.
E. J. Arnold (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Artech House, Norwood, MA, USA
ASME (American Soc. Mechanical Eng.), New York, NY, USA
Aspen (Publishing, Inc.), Gaithersburg, MD, USA
Associated Press, New York, NY, USA
Athena Scientific, Belmont, MA, USA
Atheneum Press, Boston, MA, USA
Atheneum Press (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Atheneum (Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Atherton (Press), New York, NY, USA
Atlantic Monthly (Press), Boston, MA, USA
Auerbach (Publishing), New York, NY, USA
Augsburg (Publishing House), Minneapolis, MN, USA
(J. J.) Augustin (Inc.), Locust Valley, NY, USA
(N.W.) Ayer (& Sons, Inc.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
<b><u>B</u></b>
Babson (Statistical Organization, Inc.), Wellesley Hills, MA, USA
(Karl) Baedeker, Leipzig, Germany
Bailliere (Tindall & Cox, Ltd.), London, U.K.
W. H. Baker (Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Ballentine (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Bankers (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Banta (George Banta Publishing Co. - The Collegiate Press), Menasha, WI, USA
A. S. Barnes (& Co., Inc.), Cranbury, NJ, USA
Barnes & Noble (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Barren (Educational Series, Inc.), Woodbury, NY, USA
(M.) Barrows (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Johann Ambrosius) Barth, Munich, Germany
Basic Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Battelle (Press), Columbus, OH, USA
Baylor Univ. Press, Waco, TX, USA
Beacon (Press), Boston, MA, USA
G. Bell (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.

J. P. Bell (Co.), Lynchburg, VA, USA
(Matthew) Bender (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
W. A. Benjamin (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Benjamin Cummings (Publishing Co.), Redwood City, CA, USA
(Ernest) Benn (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Charles A.) Bennett (Co.), Peoria, IL, USA
Benziger (Brothers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Librairie Polytechnique Charles) Beranger, Paris, France
Berlinische Verlagsanstalt, Berlin, Germany
Beuth Vertrieb, G.m.b.H., Berlin, Germany
Birkhäuser, Cambridge, MA, USA
A. & C. Black (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Walter J.) Black (Inc.), Roslyn, NY, USA
Blackie (& Son, Ltd.), Glasgow, U.K.
(Basil) Blackwell (& Mott, Ltd.), Oxford, U.K.
(William) Blackwood (& Sons, Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.
Blaisdell, London, U.K.
Blandford (Press. Ltd.), London, U.K.
Blue Ribbon (Books, Inc.) New York, NY, USA
(Clark) Boardman (Co., Ltd.) New York, NY, USA
Bobbs-Merrill (Co., Inc.), Indianapolis, IN, USA
Bonniers (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
A. (Albert) Bonniers Forlag, Stockholm, Sweden
(Thomas) Bouregy (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
(R. R.) Bowker, New Providence, NJ, USA
Boyd & Fraser (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
(Charles T.) Branford (Co.), Newton Center, MA, USA
(George) Braziller (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(E. J.) Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands
British Book Centre (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(F. A.) Brockhaus, Wiesbaden, Germany
Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, USA
Brooks/Cole (Publishing Co.), Pacific Grove, CA, USA
William C. Brown (Co.), Dubuque, IA, USA
Bruce (Publishing Co.), Milwaukee, WI, USA
Burns (Oates & Washbourne, Ltd.), London, U.K.

Butterworth (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
<b><u>C</u></b>
Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, U.K.
(Jonathon) Cape (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Carnegie Endowment (for International Peace), New York, NY, USA
Carnegie Foundation (for the Advancement of Teaching), New York, NY, USA
Carnegie Press, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Cassell (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Catholic Univ. of America Press, Washington, DC, USA
Caxton (Printers, Ltd.), Caldwell, ID, USA
Century House, Watkins Glen, NY, USA
(W. & R.) Chambers (Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.
Chandler (Publishing Co.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Channel Press, New York, NY, USA
Chapman & Grimes (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
Chapman & Hall (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Chatto & Windus (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Chelsea (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Chemical Publishing (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Chilton (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Christian Science Publishing (Society), Boston, MA, USA
Citadel (Press), New York, NY, USA
A. H. Clark (Co.), Glendale, CA, USA
Clarendon (Press), Oxford, U.K.
Clark Univ. Press, Worcester, MA, USA
Collegiate (Press), Ames, IA, USA
(P. F.) Collier (& Son Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Collier-Macmillan (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Columbia Univ. Press, New York, NY, USA
Combat (Forces Press), Washington, DC, USA
Computer Science (Press), Rockville, MD, USA
Comstock (Publishing Associates), Ithaca, NY, USA
Concordia (Publishing House), St. Louis, MO, USA
Concrete (Publications, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, NY, USA

Coward-McCann (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
CRC Press (Inc.), Boca Raton, FL, USA; (also Cleveland, OH, USA)
Criterion (Press, Inc.), Torrance, CA, USA
(Thomas Y.) Crowell (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Crower-Collier-Macmillan (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Crown (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>D</u></b>
(Peter) Davies (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(F. A.) Davis (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
John Day (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(John) De Graff (Inc.), Tuckahoe, NY, USA
Delmar (Publishers, Inc.), Albany, NY, USA
(T. S.) Denison (& Co., Inc.), Minneapolis, MN, USA
(J. M.) Dent (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Devin-Adair (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Dial (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Digital (Press, Inc.), Bedford, MA, USA
Dodd, Mead (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Doubleday (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Dover (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Dow Jones-Irwin (Inc.), Homewood, IL, USA
(Frederick J.) Drake (& Co., Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Dryad (Press), Leicester, U.K.
(Gerald) Duckworth (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Duke Univ. Press, Durham, NC, USA
Duncker & Humblet, Berlin, Germany
Dunod, Paris, France
P. Dupont, Paris, France
(E. P.) Dutton (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>E</u></b>
Edinburgh House (Press), London, U.K.
Educational Technology (Publications), Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA
(J. W.) Edwards (Publisher, Inc.), Ann Arbor, MI, USA
Eldon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.

Elsevier (Science Publishing Co.), Amsterdam, The Netherlands; New York, NY, USA
Emerson (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Encyclopedia Britannica (Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Engineering Pub. (Inc.), Elizabeth, NJ, USA
(W.) Englemann, Leipzig, Germany
<b><u>F</u></b>
Fairchild (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Farrar, Straus (& Giroux, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(F. W.) Faxon (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
(Carl) Fischer (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Fleet (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Follett (Publishing Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Foundation (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Franey (& Co., Inc.), London, U.K.
(W.H.) Freeman (and Co.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Free Press, New York, NY, USA
(Samuel) French (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Friedlander & Sohn, Berlin, Germany
Friendship Press, New York, NY, USA
Funk & Wagnalls (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Futura (Publishing Co., Inc.), Mt. Kisco, NY, USA
<b><u>G</u></b>
(W. J.) Gage (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Gale & Polden (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Garden City Books, New York, NY, USA
Garland (Publishing, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Garrett (& Massie, Inc.), Richmond, VA, USA
Gauthier-Villars, Paris, France
(Bernard) Geis (Associates), New York, NY, USA
George Mason Univ. Press, Fairfax, VA, USA
Globe Book (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Golden Cockerel (Press, Inc.), London, U.K.
Golden (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Victor) Gollancz (Ltd.), London, U.K.

Goodheart-Willcox (Co.), Homewood, IL, USA
Gordon & Breach (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Gower (Medical Pub.), New York, NY, USA
GPO (Government Printing Office), Washington, DC, USA
Greenberg (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Greystone (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Charles) Griffin (& Co., Inc.), London, U.K.
Grolier Club, New York, NY, USA
Grolier (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Grosset & Dunlap (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Grove (Press), New York, NY, USA
Grune & Stratton (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Gulf (Publishing Co.), Houston, TX, USA
Gurney (& Jackson), London, U.K.
<b><u>H</u></b>
Hafner (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
E. M. Hale (& Co.), Eau Claire, WI, USA
Halsted (Press), New York, NY, USA
Hammond (Inc.), Maplewood, NJ, USA
Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Orlando, FL, USA
(A.) Harleben, Vienna, Austria
Harper & Row, New York, NY, USA
Harper Collins, New York, NY, USA
W. E. Harrison (& Sons), Ipswich, U.K.
Harrison (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Harvard Univ. Press, Cambridge, MA, USA
Hastings (House, Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Hawthorn (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hayden (Book Co.), New York, NY, USA
(D. C.) Heath (and Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Heath, Cranton (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(W.) Heffer (& Sons, Ltd.), Cambridge, U.K.
(William) Heinemann (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Helicon (Press, Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
Hemisphere (Publishing Corp.), Bristol, PA, USA

(B.) Herder (Book Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Heritage (Press), New York, NY, USA
Hermann & Cie, Paris, France
Hermitage (House, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hill & Wang (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hindawi, Cairo, Egypt; New York, NY, USA
H. M. Stationary Office, London, U.K.
Hodder (& Stroughton, Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Paul B.) Hoeber, New York, NY, USA
Hogarth (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Holiday (House, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Holt, Rinehart and Winston (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Horizon (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Houghton Mifflin (Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Humanities Press (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Bruce) Humphries (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hutchinson (& Co., Publisher, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Hyperion (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b>I</b>
IEEE Comput. Soc. Press, Los Alamitos, CA, USA
IEEE Press, Piscataway, NJ, USA
Indiana Univ. Press, Bloomington, IN, USA
Industrial Press, New York, NY, USA
Industrial (Publications, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Inst. for Advanced Studies, Princeton, NJ, USA
Instrum. Soc. Amer., Research Triangle Park, NC, USA
International Labor Office, Washington, DC, USA
International Publishers (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
International Textbook (Co.), Scranton, PA, USA
International Universities (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Interscience (Publishers), New York, NY, USA
IOS Press, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Iowa State Univ. Press, Ames, IA, USA
Iroquois (Publishing Co., Inc.), Columbus, OH, USA
(Richard D.) Irwin (Inc.), Homewood, IL, USA

<b><u>J</u></b>
JAI Press, Greenwich, CT, USA
Jarrolds (Publishers, Ltd.), London, U.K.
The Johns Hopkins Univ. Press, Baltimore, MD, USA
Jones & Bartlett, Boston, MA, USA
Jossey-Bass (Inc.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Julian (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Juta (& Co., Ltd.), Cape Town, South Africa
<b><u>K</u></b>
(Willibald) Keller, Leipzig, Germany
(P. J.) Kenedy (& Sons), New York, NY, USA
King's Crown (Press), New York, NY, USA
Kluwer (Academic), Norwell, MA, USA (also, Boston, MA, USA)
Kluwer-Nijhoff (Publishing), Norwell, MA, USA
(W.) Knapp Verlag, Dusseldorf, Germany
Knickerbocker Press, New York, NY, USA
Knight (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Alfred A.) Knopf, New York, NY, USA
Krieger (Publishing Co.), Melbourne, FL, USA
(Alfred) Kroener, Stuttgart, Germany
(Edward) Kummer, Leipzig, Germany
<b><u>L</u></b>
Laidlaw (Brothers, Inc.), River Forest, IL, USA
Longman (Publishing Group), White Plains, NY, USA
<b><u>M</u></b>
Macmillan (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Marcel Dekker (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Materials Research Soc., Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Matrix, Beaverton, OR, USA
McGraw-Hill (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, USA
Morgan & Claypool (Publishers), San Rafael, CA, USA

Morgan Kaufmann (Publishers, Inc.), San Mateo, CA, USA
(The C. V.) Mosby (Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Muhlenbert Press, Philadelphia, PA, USA
J. Murray, London, U.K.
Murray Hill Books, New York, NY, USA
Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY, USA
<b><u>N</u></b>
National Academy of Sciences–Nat. Res. Council, Washington, DC, USA
National Academy Press, Washington, DC, USA
National Education Association, Washington, DC, USA
National Geographic Society, Washington, DC, USA
National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., New York, NY, USA
Naval Inst. Press, Annapolis, MD, USA
Naylor (Co.), San Antonio, TX, USA
C. C. Nelson (Publishing Co.), Appleton, WI, USA
(Thomas) Nelson (& Sons), Camden, NJ, USA
New American Library of World Literature (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
New Directions, New York, NY, USA
New York Graphic (Society), Greenwich, CT, USA
New York Univ. Press, New York, NY, USA
Noble (& Noble, Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Nonesuch (Library, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Noonday (Press), New York, NY, USA
(P.) Noordhoff (N. V.), Gronigen, The Netherlands
North Holland, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
(W. W.) Norton (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Nova (Science Publishers), Commack, NY, USA
Now (Publishers), Boston, MA, USA
Noyes (Publications), Park Ridge, NJ, USA
<b><u>O</u></b>
(Ivan) Obolensky (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oceana (Publications, Inc.), Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA
Odyssey (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Ohio State Univ. Press, Columbus, OH, USA

R. Oldenbourg-Verlag, Munich, Germany
Oliver & Boyd (Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.; London, U.K.
Open Court (Publishing Co.), La Salle, IL, USA
Orange Judd (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Orell Fussli-Verlag, Zurich, Switzerland
Orion (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oxford, New York, NY, USA
Oxford Book (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oxford Science (Publications), Oxford, U.K.
Oxford Univ. Press, London, U.K. (also, New York, NY, USA)
<b>P</b>
(L. C.) Page (& Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Pageant Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Pantheon Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Parents' Inst. (Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
Parthenon (Publ. Group), Park Ridge, NJ, USA
Paul Parey Verlag, Berlin, Germany
Pellegrini & Cudahy, New York, NY, USA
Penguin (Books), Baltimore, MD, USA
Peninsula (Publishing), Los Altos, CA, USA
(The William) Penn (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Penn. State Univ. Press, University Park, PA, USA
Pentech, Mountain View, CA, USA
Penton (Publishing Co.), Cleveland, OH, USA
(Peter) Peregrinus, Stevenage, U.K.
Pergamon (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Phaidon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Pharos Editions, London, U.K.
(George) Philip (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Philosophical Library (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Pitman (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Sir Isaac Pitman (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Platt & Monk (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Plays (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
Pleiad Press, New York, NY, USA

Plenum (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Popular Mechanics (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Frederick A.) Praeger (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Prentice-Hall (Inc.), Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA (also, Upper Saddle River, NJ, USA)
Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, USA
Public Affairs Press, Washington, DC, USA
Public School (Publishing Co.), Bloomington, IL, USA
(G. P.) Putnam ('s Sons), New York, NY, USA
Putnam (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
PWS-Kent (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
<b>Q</b>
Quality (Press), Milwaukee, WI, USA
Quandt, Leipzig, Germany
Quelle und Meyer, G.m.b.H., Heidelberg, Germany
<b>R</b>
Rand McNally (& Co.), Skokie, IL, USA
Random House (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Raven (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Henry) Regnery (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
(D.) Reidel, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
(The Peter) P. Reilly (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Reilly & Lee (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Reinhold (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Research & Education (Assoc.), Piscataway, NJ, USA
(Fleming H.) Revell (Co.), Westwood, NJ, USA
Reynal (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Reynal & Hitchcock (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Rice Univ. Press, Houston, TX, USA
Richards Press (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(John Francis) Rider (Publisher, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Rinehart (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Ronald (Press Co.), New York, NY, USA
Routledge (Peterson & Co.), Evanston, IL, USA
Roy (Publishers), New York, NY, USA

Russell Sage (Foundation), New York, NY, USA
Rutgers Univ. Press, New Brunswick, NJ, USA
Ryerson Press, Toronto, ON, Canada
<b>S</b>
SAE (Soc. Automotive Eng.), Warrendale, PA
Sage, Newbury Park, CA, USA
St. Martin's (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Howard W.) Sams (& Co.), Indianapolis, IN, USA
(Benjamin H.) Sanborn (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
San Francisco Press, San Francisco, CA, USA
(W. B.) Saunders (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Scarecrow (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(G.) Schirmer (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Henry) Schuman (Inc., Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Science Research (Associates, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Scientific (Press, Inc.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Scientific Book (Corp.), New York, NY, USA
SciTech, Rijeka, Croatia
W. R. Scott (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Scott, Foresman (& Co.), Glenview, IL, USA
Scott (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Charles) Scribner, New York, NY, USA
Seabury (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Martin) Secker & Warburg (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Sergel & Hempel, Brunswick, Germany
A. W. Shaw (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Shaker, Aachen, Germany
Sheed & Ward (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Sheed & Ward (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Shenandoah (Publishing House, Inc.), Strasburg, VA, USA
Sheridan (House, Inc.), Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA
Shoe Lane (Publishing Co.), London, U.K.
Shoe String Press (Inc.), Hamden, CT, USA
SIAM (Soc. Ind. Appl. Math.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Sidgewick & Jackson (Ltd.), London, U.K.

Silver Burdett (Co.), Morristown, NJ, USA
Simmons-Boardman (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Simon and Schuster (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(L. W.) Singer (Co., Inc.), Syracuse, NY, USA
(Thomas) Skinner (of Canada, Ltd.), Montreal, PQ, Canada
(Thomas) Skinner (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Skira (International Corp.), New York, NY, USA
(William) Sloane (Associates), New York, NY, USA
SME (Soc. Manufact. Eng.), Dearborn, MI, USA
Richard R. Smith (Co. Inc.), Peterborough, NH, USA
Social Sci. Res. Council, New York, NY, USA
Soncino (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Southern Methodist Univ. Press, Dallas, TX, USA
South-Western (Publishing Co.), Cincinnati, OH, USA
Spartan (Books), Washington, DC, USA
SPIE (Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.), Bellingham, WA, USA
Springer-Verlag, New York; Berlin, Germany; Vienna, Austria
Stackpole (Co.), Harrisburg, PA, USA
Standard & Poor's (Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Standard (Publishing Co.), Cincinnati, OH, USA
Stanford Univ. Press, Stanford, CA, USA
Staples (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Stechert-Hafner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Steck-Vaughn (Co.), Austin, TX, USA
Sterling (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Stockton (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Frederick A.) Stokes (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Studio (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Alan Swallow, Denver, CO, USA
<b><u>T</u></b>
TAB (Books), New York, NY, USA
Talbot (Press, Ltd.), Dublin, Ireland
Taplinger (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Taylor & Francis, New York, NY, USA
Technical Press (Ltd.), Surrey, U.K.

Textbooks (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(W.) Thacker (& Co.), London, U.K.
Charles C. Thomas (Publishers), Springfield, IL, USA
Thomas Law Book (Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Thomas Publishing (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Time-Warner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Transactions Books, New Brunswick, NJ, USA
Transatlantic Arts (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Triangle Books, New York, NY, USA
Tudor (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Tupper & Love (Inc.), Doraville, GA, USA
(Charles E.) Tuttle (Co., Inc.), Rutland, VT, USA
Twayne (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Twentieth Century (Fund, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>U</u></b>
Underwriter's Lab., Chicago, IL, USA
Frederick Unger (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Univelt (Inc.), San Diego, CA
Univ. of California Press, Berkeley, CA, USA
Univ. of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, USA
Univ. of Connecticut Press, Storrs, CT, USA
Univ. of Florida Press, Gainesville, FL, USA
Univ. of Illinois Press, Urbana, IL, USA
Univ. of Iowa Press, Iowa City, IA, USA
Univ. of Kentucky Press, Lexington, KY, USA
Univ. of London Press, (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Univ. of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
Univ. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, MN, USA
Univ. of Missouri Press, Columbia, MO, USA
Univ. of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE, USA
Univ. of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM, USA
Univ. of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, NC, USA
Univ. of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, IN, USA
Univ. of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK, USA
Univ. of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA, USA

University Science (Books), Mill Valley, CA, USA
Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Univ. of Texas Press, Austin, TX, USA
Univ. of Washington Press, Seattle, WA, USA
Univ. of Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI, USA
Univ. of Virginia Press, Charlottesville, VA, USA
(T. Fisher) Unwin, London, U.K.
<b><u>Y</u></b>
Vanguard (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(D.) Van Nostrand (and Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
VCH (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Viking (Press), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>W</u></b>
Wadsworth (Publishing Co.), Belmont, CA, USA
J. F. Wagner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(George) Wahr (Publishing Co.), Ann Arbor, MI, USA
(Frederick) Warne (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Warwick & York (Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
(Ives) Washburn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Watson-Guptill (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(C. A.) Watts (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Franklin Watts (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Wayne State Univ. Press, Detroit, MI, USA
Webb (Publishing Co.), St. Paul, MN, USA
Webster (Publishing Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Wellesley-Cambridge (Press), Cambridge, MA, USA
West (Publishing Co.), St. Paul, MN, USA
Westminster (Press), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Westview (Press, Inc.), Boulder, CO, USA
Whiteside (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
A. Whitman (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Whitman (Publishing Co.), Racine, WI, USA
Whittlesey House, New York, NY, USA
W. A. Wilde (Co.), Natick, MA, USA

(John) Wiley (& Sons, Inc.), Hoboken, NJ, USA
Willett, Clark (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Williams & Nargate (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Williams & Wilkins (Co.), Baltimore, MD, USA
H. W. Wilson (Co.), New York, NY, USA
(William H.) Wire (& Co., Inc.), Union City, NJ, USA
Wise (Book Co.), New York, NY, USA
(M.) Witmark (& Sons), New York, NY, USA
(George) Wittenborn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(William) Wood (& Co.), Baltimore, MD, USA
World Book (Co.), New York, NY, USA
World (Publishing Co.), Cleveland, OH, USA
World Scientific, Singapore
WSES, Crete, Greece
(A. A.) Wyn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>Y</u></b>
Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, CT, USA
Year (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Year Book Medical (Publishers, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
(Thomas) Yoseloff (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
<b><u>Z</u></b>
Ziff-Davis (Publishing Co.), Chicago, IL, USA

### C. Abbreviations of Periodicals With Non-English Titles

<b>A</b>	
Acad. Serbe Sci. Arts Glas Cl. Sci. Tech.	Acta Cienc. Indica Math.
Acta Acust.	Acta Cienc. Indica Phys.
Acta Astron. (Poland)	Acta Crystallogr. A, Found. Crystallogr.
Acta Astron. Sin. (China)	Acta Crystallogr. B, Struct. Sci.
Acta Astronaut. (U.K.)	Acta Crystallogr. C, Cryst. Struct. Commun.
Acta Astrophys. Sin. (China)	Acta Electron. (France)
Acta Autom. Sin.	Acta Cyberno
	Acta Electron. Sin. (China)
	Acta Geod. Geophys. Montan. Hung.

Acta Geophys. Pol.  
 Acta Geophys. Sin. (China)  
 Acta Geophys. Sin. (USA)  
 Acta Metall.  
 Acta Mex. Cienc. Tecnol.  
 Acta Phys. Hung.  
 Acta Phys. Pol. A  
 Acta Phys. Pol. B  
 Acta Phys. Sin.  
 Acta Phys. Slovaca  
 Acta Politec. Mex.  
 Acta Polytech. Scand. Appl. Phys. Ser.  
 Acta Polytech. Scand. Chem. Technol.  
 Metall. Ser.  
 Acta Polytech. Scand. Electr. Eng. Ser.  
 Acta Polytech. Scand. Math. Comput. Sci. Ser.  
 Acta Polytech. Scand. Mech. Eng. Ser.  
 Acta Seismol. Sin.  
 Acta Tech. Acad. Sci. Hung.  
 Acta Tech. CSAV  
 Acustica  
 (AEU) Arch. Elektr. Übertragung  
 Akust. Zh.  
 Algorithmica  
 Alta Freq.  
 An. Acad. Bras. Cienc.  
 An. Fis.  
 An. Mec. Electr.  
 Angew. Inform.  
 Ann. Inst. Henri Poincaré Phys. Theor.  
 Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux. I, Sci. Math. Astron. Phys.  
 Arch. Elektr. Uebertrag. (AEU) (before 1971)  
 Arch. Elektron. Uebertrag. Tech. (after 1971)  
 Arch. Elektrotech. (Poland)  
 Arch. Elektrotech. (Germany)  
 Ark. Fys. Semin. Trondheim  
 Astrofizika  
 Astron. Nachr. (Germany)  
 Astron. Tidsskr.  
 Astron. Vestn.  
 Astron. Zh.  
 Atomwirtsch.-Atomtech.  
 Atti Accad. Sci. Ist. Bologna CI. Sci. Fis.  
 Rend. XIII  
 Atti Accad. Sci. Torino I, CI. Sci. Fis. Math. Nat.  
 Autom. Strum.  
 Autom. Tech. Prax.  
 Automatica  
 Automatie  
 Automatika  
 Automatisierungstechnik  
 Automatizace  
 Automedica  
 Avtom. Telemekh.

Avtom. Vychisl. Tekh.  
 Avtomatika  
 Avtometriya

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**B**


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Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.  
 Biofizika  
 Biometrika  
 Boll. Geofis. Teor. Appl.  
 Bull. Acad. Serbe Sci. Arts cl. Sci. Tech.  
 Bull. Annu. Soc. Suisse Chronom. Lab. Suisse.  
 Rech. Horlog.  
 Bull. Cl. Sci. Acad. R. Belg.  
 Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. A  
 Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. B  
 Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. C  
 Bull. Liaison Rech. Inform. Autom.  
 Bur. Etud. Autom.

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**C**


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CFI-Ceram. Forum Int.-Ber. Dtsch. Keram. Ges.  
 Chem. Scr.  
 Ciel Terre  
 Cybernetica

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**D**


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Deut. Hydrogr. Z.  
 Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR

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**E**


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Electroacoustique  
 Electrochim. Acta  
 Electrochim. Metal.  
 Elektor Electron.  
 Elektr. Bahnen  
 Elektr. Energ.-Tech.  
 Elektr. Masch.  
 Elektr. Stn.  
 Elektrichestvo  
 Elektrie  
 Elektrizitaetswirtschaft  
 Elektro  
 Elektro-Anz.  
 Elektro-Jahr  
 Elektrokhiymiya  
 Elektron  
 Elektron Int.  
 Elektron. Entwickl.  
 Elektron. Ind  
 Elektron. J.  
 Elektron. Prax.  
 Elektron. Tekh.  
 Elektronica  
 Elektronik  
 Elektronika  
 Elektroniker  
 Elektronikschau

Elektrosvyaz  
 Elektrotech. Cas.  
 Elektrotech. Inf. Tech.  
 Elektrotech. Obz.  
 Elektrotechnik  
 Elektrotechnik (Czechoslovakia)  
 Elektrotechnik (Switzerland)  
 Elektrotechnik (Germany)  
 Elektrotechnika  
 Elektrotehnika, Zagreb  
 Elektrotekhnika  
 Elektroteknikeren  
 Elektrowaerme Int. B.  
 Elettrificazione  
 Elettron. Oggi  
 Elettron. Telecomun.  
 Elettrotecnica  
 Elek. Med Aktuell Elektron.  
 Eltechnik  
 Energ. Atomtech.  
 Energ. Elettr.  
 Energetica  
 Energetik  
 Energetika  
 Energetyka  
 Energia Nuclear  
 Energie Technik (Germany)  
 Energie Technik (Switzerland)  
 Entropie  
 ETZ  
 ETZ Arch.

**F**

Feingeraetetechnik  
 Feinw. Tech. Messtech.  
 Fert. Tech. Betr.  
 Fis. Tecnol.  
 Fiz. Khim. Obrab. Mater.  
 Fiz. Met. Metalloved  
 Fiz. Nizk. Temp.  
 Fiz. Plazmy  
 Fiz. Tekh. Poluprovodn.  
 Fiz. Tverd. Tela  
 Fiz.-Khim. Mekh. Mater.  
 Fizika  
 Forsch.-Ber. Landes Nordrh.-Westfal.  
 Frequenz  
 Fys. Tidsskr.

**G**

G. Fis.  
 Geliotekhnika  
 Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta

**H**

Haerterei-Tech. Mitt.

Helv. Chim. Acta  
 Helv. Med. Acta  
 Helv. Phys. Acta  
 Hochfreq. Electroakust  
 Hoppe-Seylers Z. Physiol. Chem.

**I**

Inf. Elektron.  
 Inf. Elettron.  
 Inform. Forsch. Entwickl.  
 Inform. Spektrum  
 Inform.-Fachber.  
 Informatie  
 Informatik  
 Informatologia Yugosl.  
 Informatyka  
 Infowelt  
 Ing. Electr. Mec.  
 Ing. Mec. Electr.  
 Ing.-Arch.  
 Inzh.-Fiz. Zh.  
 Izmer. Tekh.  
 Izv. Akad. Nauk Arm. SSR Ser. Tekh. Nauk  
 Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Energ. Transp.  
 Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Fiz. Atmos. Okeana  
 Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Fiz. Zemli  
 Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz.  
 Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Elektromekh.  
 Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Radioelektron.  
 Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Radiofiz.

**J**

J. Chim Phys. Phys.-Chim Biol.

**K**

Kernenergie  
 Kerntechnik  
 Khim. Fiz.  
 Kibern. Vychisl. Tekh.  
 Kibernetika  
 Kristallografiya  
 Kvantovaya Elektron. Mosk.  
 Kybernetes  
 Kybernetika

**M**

Med. Tek.  
 Mekh. Avtom. Proizvod.  
 Meres Autom.  
 Mesures  
 Metallofizika  
 Metalloved. Term. Obrab. Met.  
 Meteorol. Gidrol.  
 Meteorol. Rundsch.  
 Metrol. Apl.

Metrologia  
Medel. Simul.

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**N**

Nachr. Dok.  
Nachr.tech. Elektron.  
Naturwissenschaften  
Neue Tech.  
Neue Tech. Buero  
Nukleonika  
Numer. Math.  
Nuovo Cimento A  
Nuovo Cimento B  
Nuovo Cimento C  
Nuovo Cimento D

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**O**

Okeanologiya  
Opt. Spektrosk.  
Opt.-Mekh. Prom.  
Optik

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**P**

Photogrammetria  
Photonics Spectra  
Pis'ma Astron. Zh.  
Pis'ma Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.  
Pis'ma Zh. Tekh. Fiz.  
Poverkhn., Fiz. Khim. Mekh.  
Pr. Inst. Elektrotech.  
Prib. Sist. Upr.  
Prib. Tekh. Eksp.  
Prikl. Mat. Mekh.  
Prikl. Mekh.  
Probl. Kibern.  
Probl. Peredachi Inf.  
Proc. K. Ned. Akad. Wet. B, Palaeontol.  
Anthropol.  
Programmirovanie  
Prz. Elektrotech.  
Prz. Telekomun.  
PT/Elektrotech. Elektron.

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**R**

Radio Fernsehen Elektron.  
Radiotekh. Elektron.  
Radiotekhnika Mosk.  
Rev. Acad. Cienc. Zaragoza  
Rev. Electrotec. (Argentina)  
Rev. Electrotec. (Spain)  
Rev. Energ.  
Rev. Esp. Electron. Rev. Geofis.  
Ric. Autom.  
Ric. Spettrosc.  
Robotersysteme  
Rozpr. Electrotech.

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**S**

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Sadhana  
Schweiz. Tech. Z.  
Scientia

Siemens Forsch. Entwickl. Ber.  
Sist. Autom.  
Sitzungsber. Oester. Akad. Wiss. Math.-  
Naturwiss. Kl. Abt. II (Austria)  
Spectrochim. Acta A, Mol. Spectrosc.  
Spectrochim. Acta B, At. Spectrosc.  
Sprache Datenverarb.  
Stanki Instrum.  
Steklo Keram.  
Svetotekhnika

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**T**

TE Int.  
Tech. Bull. Vevey  
Tech. Mitt. Krupp (Engl. Ed.)  
Tech. Mitt. PTT  
Tech. Mitt. RFZ  
Technica  
Tecnica  
Teh. Fiz.  
Tehnika  
Tekh. Elektrodin.  
Tekh. Kibern.  
Tekh. Kino Telev.  
Tekh. Misul  
Telekomunikacije  
Teletronikk  
Teletechnik  
Teor. Mat. Fiz.  
Teploeergetika  
Teplofiz. Vvs. Temp.  
Tidskr. Dok.  
TN Nachr.  
Toute Electron.  
Tr. Inst. Teor. Astron.

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**U**

Ukr. Fiz. Zh.  
Usp. Fiz. Nauk

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**V**

Vak.-Tech.  
VDE Fachiber.  
VDI Z.  
Vestn. Mashinostr.  
Vestn. Mosk. Univ. 15, Vychisl. Mat. Kibern.  
Vestn. Mosk. Univ. 3, Fiz. Astron.  
Vesti Akad. Navuk BSSR Ser. Fiz. Energ. Navuk  
VGB Kraftwerkstech. (Ger. Ed.)  
Vide Couches Minces  
Vistas Astron.  
Vopr. At. Nauki Tekh. Ser., Fiz. Radiats.  
Povrezhdenii Radiats. Materialoved.

Vopr. At. Nauki Tekh. Ser., Obshch. Yad. Fiz.  
Vuoto Sci. Tecnol.

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**W**

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Wiss. Z. Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena  
Nat.wiss. Reihe  
Wiss. Z. Karl-Marx-Univ. Leipz. Math.-  
Nat.wiss. Reihe  
Wiss. Z. Tech. Hochsch. Ilmenau  
Wiss. Z. Tech. Univ. Dresd.  
Wiss. Z. Tech. Univ. Karl-Marx-Stadt

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**Y**

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Yad. Fiz.

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**Z**

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Z. Angew. Math. Mech.  
Z. Angew. Math. Phys.  
Z. Met.kd.  
Z. Nat. Forsch. A, Phys. Phys. Chem. Kosmophys.  
Z. Oper. Res. A, Theor.

Z. Oper. Res. B, Prax.  
Z. Phys.  
Z. Phys. A, At. Nuclei  
Z. Phys. B, Condens. Matter  
Z. Phys. C, Part Fields  
Z. Phys. Chem. Neue Folge  
Z. Phys. Chem., Leipz.  
Z. Phys. D, At. Mol. Clusters  
Zavod. Lab.  
Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.  
Zh. Fiz. Khim.  
Zh. Prikl. Mekh. Tekh. Fiz.  
Zh. Prikl. Spektrosk.  
Zh. Tekh. Fiz.  
Zh. Vychisl. Mat. Mat. Fiz.  
Zisin, J. Seismol. Soc. Jpn.